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48.	<b>Department of Education .....</b>	<b>3401</b>	United States Military Academy, see section 4331 et seq. of Title 10.
49.	<b>Asbestos School Hazard Detection and Control .....</b>	<b>3601</b>	Armed forces, Coast Guard— Coast Guard Academy, see section 181 et seq. of Title 14, Coast Guard. Navy schools, see section 145 of Title 14. School instruction and training, see sections 92, 93, 470 of Title 14. Training, see section 469 of Title 14.
50.	<b>National Center for the Study of Afro-American History and Culture .....</b>	<b>3701</b>	
51.	<b>Elementary and Secondary Education Block Grant [Repealed] ....</b>	<b>3801</b>	Armed forces, Navy— Junior Reserve Officers' Training Corps, see section 2031 et seq. of Title 10, Armed Forces. Officer procurement programs, see section 6911 et seq. of Title 10.
52.	<b>Education for Economic Security ...</b>	<b>3901</b>	Schools near naval activities; financial aid; transportation of dependents, see section 7204 of Title 10.
53.	<b>Emergency Immigrant Education Assistance [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4101</b>	Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps, see section 2101 et seq. of Title 10.
54.	<b>Leadership in Educational Administration [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4201</b>	United States Naval Academy, see section 6951 et seq. of Title 10.
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57.	<b>James Madison Memorial Fellowship Program .....</b>	<b>4501</b>	Cultural and Technical Interchange Center Between East and West, see section 2054 et seq. of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.
58.	<b>Drug-Free Schools and Communities [Repealed or Transferred] .....</b>	<b>4601</b>	Foreign Service Institute, see section 4021 et seq. of Title 22.
59.	<b>Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Program .....</b>	<b>4701</b>	Indians, see sections 271 et seq., 2601 et seq., 3301 et seq., 3401 et seq. of Title 25, Indians.
60.	<b>Fund for the Improvement and Reform of Schools and Teaching [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4801</b>	Maritime Education and Training, see section 1295 et seq. of Title 46, Appendix, Shipping.
61.	<b>Education for Native Hawaiians [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>4901</b>	Mutual educational and cultural exchange program, see section 2451 et seq. of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.
62.	<b>Education and Training for American Competitiveness [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>5001</b>	School lunch programs, see section 1751 et seq. of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.
63.	<b>Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program .....</b>	<b>5201</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, see section 287m et seq. of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.
64.	<b>Excellence in Mathematics, Science, and Engineering Education [Repealed] .....</b>	<b>5301</b>	United States information and educational exchange programs, see section 1431 et seq. of Title 22.
65.	<b>National Environmental Education .....</b>	<b>5501</b>	
66.	<b>Morris K. Udall Scholarship and Excellence in National Environmental Policy Foundation .....</b>	<b>5601</b>	
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69.	<b>School-to-Work Opportunities .....</b>	<b>6101</b>	
70.	<b>Strengthening and Improvement of Elementary and Secondary Schools .....</b>	<b>6301</b>	
71.	<b>National Education Statistics .....</b>	<b>9001</b>	

## CROSS REFERENCES

Agricultural and mechanical colleges, see section 301 et seq. of Title 7, Agriculture.

Armed forces, Air Force—  
Civil Air Patrol, see section 9441 et seq. of Title 10, Armed Forces.  
Junior Reserve Officers' Training Corps, see section 2031 et seq. of Title 10.  
Schools and camps, see section 9411 et seq. of Title 10.  
Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps, see section 2101 et seq. of Title 10.  
Training generally, see section 9301 et seq. of Title 10.

United States Air Force Academy, see section 9331 et seq. of Title 10.

Armed forces, Army—  
Junior Reserve Officers' Training Corps, see section 2031 et seq. of Title 10.  
Schools and camps, see section 4411 et seq. of Title 10.  
Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps, see section 2101 et seq. of Title 10.  
Training generally, see section 4301 et seq. of Title 10.

## CHAPTER 1—OFFICE OF EDUCATION

**§§ 1, 2. Repealed. Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(b)(2)(A), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 332**

Section 1, R.S. §516, established Office of Education and provided for purpose and duties of Office.

Section 2, R.S. §517, provided for appointment of a Commissioner of Education to manage Office of Education.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 301(b)(2)(A) of Pub. L. 92-318 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1972.

## EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11185

Ex. Ord. No. 11185, Oct. 16, 1964, 29 F.R. 14399, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11260, Dec. 11, 1965, 30 F.R. 15395; Ex. Ord. No. 11661, Mar. 24, 1972, 37 FR 6281, which provided for the coordination of federal education programs, was superseded by Ex. Ord. No. 11761, Jan. 17, 1974, 39 F.R. 2345, formerly set out under section 1221 of this title.

**§ 2a. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 647**

Section, act May 26, 1930, ch. 330, 46 Stat. 384, provided for appointment of an Assistant Commissioner of Education.

**§§ 3, 4. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(d)(1), (2), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173**

Section 3, act May 28, 1896, ch. 252, § 1, 29 Stat. 171; Reorg. Plan No. I of 1939, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4

F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, provided for publication of a bulletin of Office of Education respecting condition of higher education, technical and industrial education, compulsory school attendance, and other domestic and foreign education topics, and provided for a one edition issue of 12,500 copies, chargeable to allotment for printing and binding of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Section 4, R.S. §518, which directed Commissioner of Education to present an annual report to Congress.

**§ 5. Repealed. Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, §1(36), 65 Stat. 702**

Section, R.S. §519; acts Feb. 26, 1925, ch. 339, §3, 43 Stat. 983; Mar. 2, 1934, ch. 38, §1, 48 Stat. 389; June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title I, §103, 63 Stat. 380, required Administrator of General Services to furnish proper offices for use of Office of Education.

**§ 6. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, §401(d)(3), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173**

Section, Pub. L. 90-576, title III, §303(a)-(d), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1095, related to collection and dissemination of information, providing in subsec. (a) for duties of Commissioner of Education, subsec. (b) for counseling and technical assistance in rural areas, in subsec. (c) for preparation and availability of catalog of Federal education assistance programs, and subsec. (d) for authorization of appropriations.

**CHAPTER 2—TEACHING OF AGRICULTURAL, TRADE, HOME ECONOMICS, AND INDUSTRIAL SUBJECTS**

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| Sec.          |  |
| 11.           | Annual appropriations.   |
| 12.           | Salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects; amounts; allotment of funds to States. |
| 13.           | Salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects; amounts; allotment of funds to States.   |
| 14.           | Preparing teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects; amounts; allotment of funds to States.  |
| 15.           | Studies, investigations, and reports; salaries and expenses.   |
| 15a to 15ggg. | Omitted or Repealed.   |
| 16.           | Acceptance of benefits of appropriations by States; creation of State boards.                                    |
| 17.           | Repealed.  |
| 18.           | Plans and reports by State boards to be submitted to Department of Education.                                    |
| 19.           | Expenditure of appropriations; expenses to be borne by States.   |
| 20.           | Plans by State boards; use of appropriations; agricultural subjects.   |
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| 22.           | Plans by State boards; use of appropriations; training of teachers, supervisors, or directors.                   |
| 23.           | State custodians of funds appropriated.  |
| 24.           | Supervision of expenditures by States; quarterly payments to States.   |
| 25.           | Deductions from allotments when preceding allotments have not been expended.                                     |
| 26.           | Withholding allotments.  |
| 27.           | Loss of funds; replacing; limitation on use.   |
| 28 to 35n.    | Repealed or Omitted.   |

**CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS**

This chapter is referred to in title 36 sections 273, 277; title 38 section 3675.

**§ 11. Annual appropriations**

There is annually appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appro-

riated, the sums provided in sections 12, 13, and 14 of this title, to be paid to the respective States for the purpose of cooperating with the States in paying the salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects, and teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects, and in the preparation of teachers of agricultural, trade, industrial, and home economics subjects, and the sum provided for in section 15 of this title for the use of the Department of Education for the administration of this chapter and for the purpose of making studies, investigations, and reports to aid in the organization and conduct of vocational education, which sums shall be expended as provided in said sections.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §1, 39 Stat. 929; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning act Feb. 23, 1917, which was classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title. Other sections formerly contained in this chapter were based on other acts, and have been omitted or repealed.

**SHORT TITLE**

Section 2 of act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488, as amended by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 775, provided that the Act approved Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, 39 Stat. 929, classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title, shall be known as the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act. The 1917 act is also known as the Vocational Education Act of 1917.

The act of June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488, as amended, which was classified to sections 15i to 15ggg and which was repealed by Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, was known as the Vocational Education Act of 1946.

Section 1 of Pub. L. 87-22, Apr. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 44, provided: "That this Act [amending sections 15aa, 15bb, 15cc, and 15jj of this title] may be cited as 'The Practical Nurse Training Extension Act of 1961'."

**TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS**

"Department of Education" substituted in text for "Department of Health, Education, and Welfare" pursuant to sections 301 and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441 and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions and offices (relating to education) of Department of Health, Education, and Welfare to Department of Education.

Functions of Federal Security Administrator transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and all agencies of Federal Security Agency transferred to Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Federal Security Agency and office of Administrator abolished by section 8 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953.

Federal Board for Vocational Education and its functions abolished by Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1946, §8, eff. July 16, 1946, 11 F.R. 7873, 60 Stat. 1095, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

Office of Education in Department of the Interior, including Federal Board for Vocational Education, transferred to Federal Security Agency by Reorg. Plan No. I of 1939, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

Functions of Federal Board for Vocational Education transferred to Department of the Interior and Board re-